

Brownhills

Ward Profile

Produced by Walsall Business Insights January 2024



Welcome to Brownhills









Did you know?

- **History** Brownhills is on the ancient Roman road Watling Street, the name Brownhills was first recorded in 1680 and it is suggested the origin comes from the mining spoil heaps found in the area. As mining developed in the area a turnpike was erected in 1759 and local legend claims Dick Turpin once vaulted the barricade on his horse to avoid paying the toll despite him being executed twenty years previous!
- Famous Residents Fashion Model Erin O Connor grew up in Brownhills. Three members of the Dorsett Family from Brownhills played professional football, George Dorsett and his brother Joe both played in the earlier part of 20th century for West Bromwich Albion and Manchester City. Their nephew, Dicky Dorsett (1919-1999) played for Wolverhampton Wanderers in the 1939 FA Cup final, scoring their only goal of the match but unfortunately losing to Portsmouth with a score of 4-1.
- Landmark A forty-six foot tall, stainless-steel sculpture of a coal miner was erected in 2006 on a roundabout at one end of the high street. It commemorates the towns mining tradition, officially nicknamed 'Jigger' after Jack 'Jigger' Taylor who died in 1951 when the roof of a Walsall wood mining pit collapsed.
- Covers 6.4 sq km (636.8 ha)
- Makes up 6.1% of the total area of Walsall Borough
- Has a population density of 2,111 people per Square Kilometer (This is *Lower* than borough average of 3,159)



Councillors





Kenneth Ferguson

07 May 2015





Kerry Murphy

11 May 2021





John Murray

5 May 2011

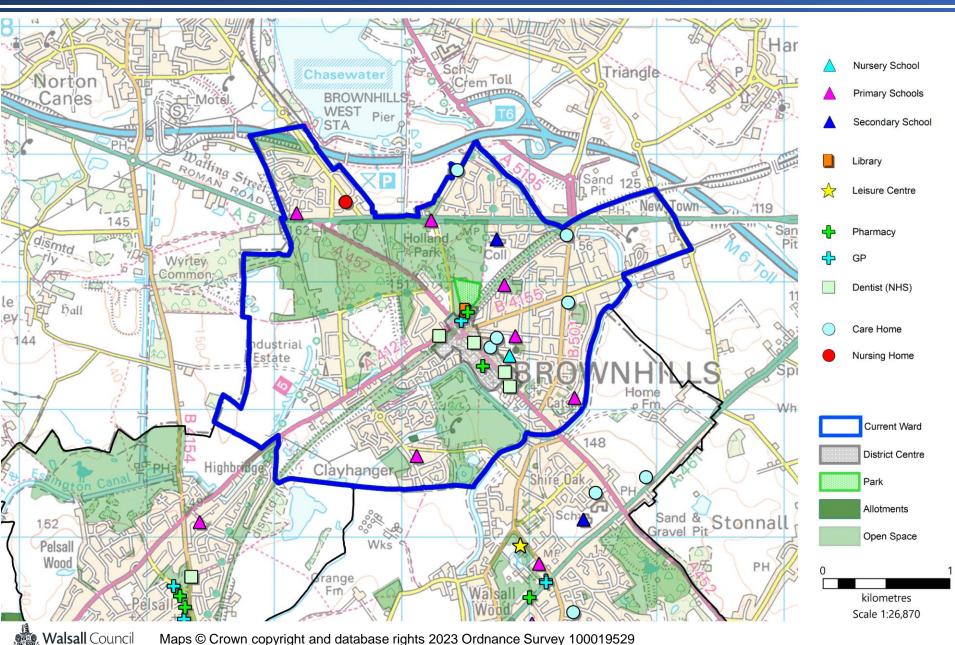
Conservatives



Place

What are the attributes and assets of the local area, and how can we characterise it compared to the rest of Walsall?

Assets



Brownhills Assets Map

Walsall Council

Illustrates Brownhills' geography and highlights key local assets.

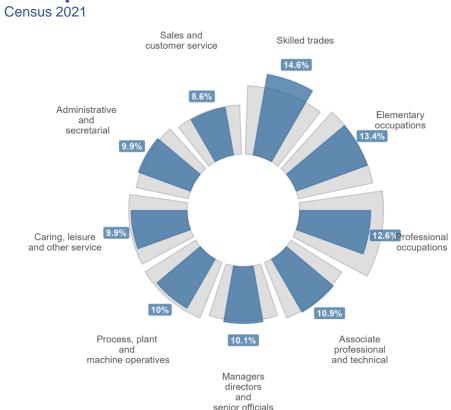


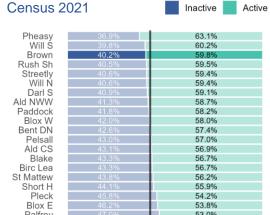




Economy and Workforce









Census 2021 25.9% 20%

Level 1:

GCSEs

(1-4 A*-C)

Level 2:

GCSEs

(5+ A*-C)



International

59.8% Are Economically Active

3rd highest of Walsall's 20 wards. Inactivity includes retirees, students, longterm sick/disabled, homemaking and other. Brownhills has a similar qualification profile to the borough's, with the largest difference being fewer degrees (19.5% approx. 1 in 5 people, Walsall 23.7%), and a greater share of A-level/NVQ3 educated adults (18.3%, Walsall 15.7%).

Apprenticeship

Level 3:

A Levels

(2+ or NVQ3)

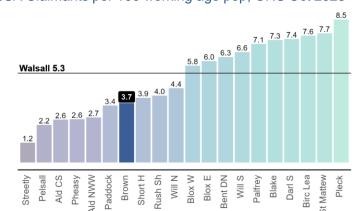
Claimant Count

10%

JSA Claimants per 100 working age pop, ONS Oct 2023

Nο

qualifications



Brownhills' Claimant Count (Jobseekers Allowance) is low, at 3.7 per 100 working age adults.

Level 4:

Degree

or Higher

This is below Walsall's Claimant rate (5.3) and ranks around the 7th lowest of the 20 wards.

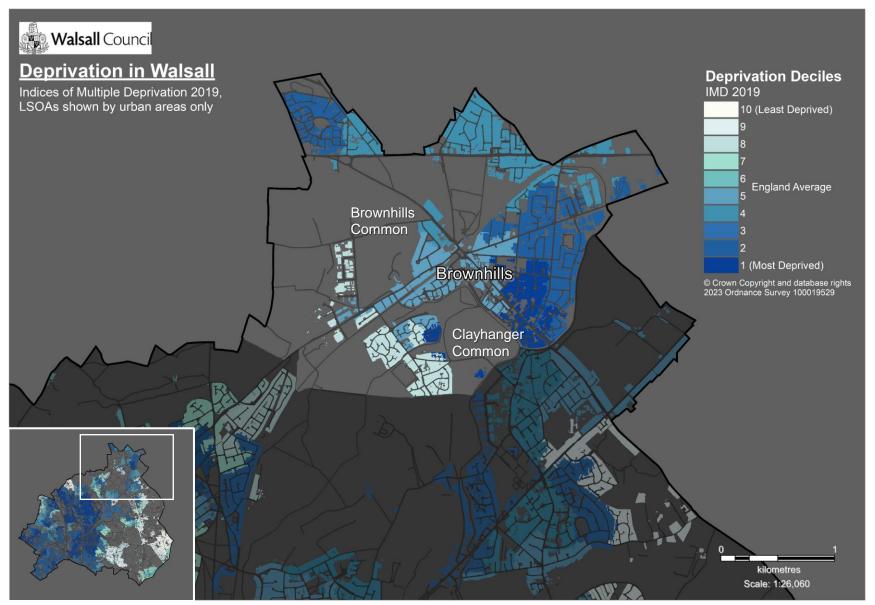
- Brownhills' occupational profile is very typical of Walsall's overall profile, with the key difference being a higher level of skilled trades workers (14.6%, contrasted to Walsall's 12.2%) and a smaller share of Professional Occupations (12.6, Walsall 14.9%).
- This indicates the labour force of Brownhills is what we would expect to see within Walsall, and whilst with a slightly greater focus on skilled trades, it is diversely distributed across other occupational sectors: such as elementary (relatively unskilled) alongside professional.



Source: Census 2021

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Deprivation



Whilst Brownhills has pockets of low deprivation in the south-east, it is a broadly deprived ward, with western neighbourhoods that fall within the 20% most deprived areas in England.

It faces particular deprivation challenges with:

- Adult Skills (decile 2)
- Education, Skills and Training (decile 2)
- Children and Young People (decile 2)
- Income (decile 3)

However it ranks positively for lower **Crime**, falling within the 6th decile of England areas.



5 in 10

Borough (5 In 10)

Residents Living in **High Deprivation**Amongst the bottom 20% of areas nationwide.

<u>Note</u>: Deprivation is a relative measure, not absolute. High deprivation suggests an area has not kept pace with progress relative to other areas in England.



Housing and Households



5,600 Households

Increased since 2011. 5.0% of Walsall Households are within Brownhills.



473 (8.5%) Brownhills Households are Lone Parents of Dependent children



20.0%

School Children & Full- time Students (5yrs & over) approximately 1:5



Tenure

62% Homeowners (31% of all homes are Mortgaged/shared ownership)

25.9% Socially Rented (Compared to Borough **23.7%)**

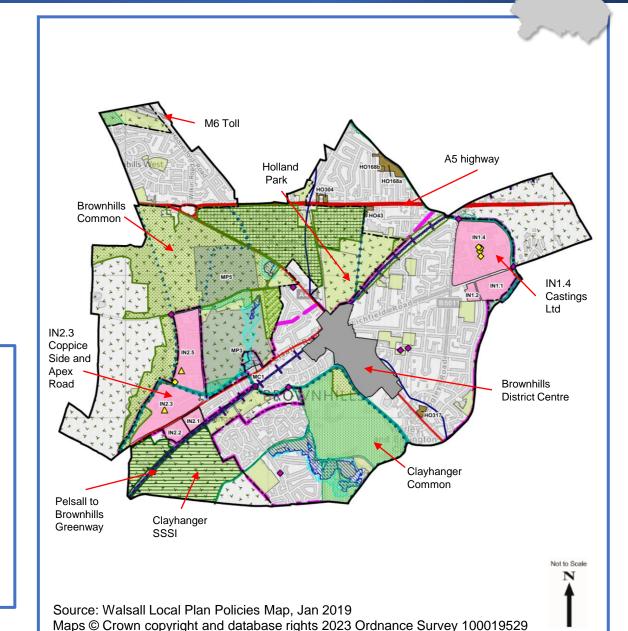
- Brownhills' population of full-time students and schoolchildren, aged over 5yrs, is 20.0%, below the Walsall figure of 22.1% with similar numbers to Bloxwich West.
- Brownhills ward has an average proportion of Single-family households consisting
 of a lone parent with dependent children at 8.5% of households, a very similar
 proportion to Willenhall North with 8.6% and just below the Walsall figure of 8.9%
- Brownhills has 62% homeowners, more than half are owned outright, without a
 mortgage or shared ownership. 11% of households rent privately or live rent free.
 Approximately one quarter of homes in Brownhills are socially rented, just above
 Walsall Borough figure of 24%, but low when compared to Birchills Leamore
 Ward where over 40% households are rented socially.
- Number of households living with no central heating across the borough has
 positively decreased by about half since 2011. Brownhills has fewer household
 residents living with no central heating, ranking 3rd least in borough with
 1.09%, better than the Walsall figure of 1.61% and much better than Pleck (2.39%)

Source: Census 2021

2.50% 2.00% 1.50% 1.00% 1.50% 2.00% 1.00%

Development & Regeneration

- Brownhills District Centre with anchor retailers- Tesco, Aldi & B&M, and independents. Civic square located on High Street. Canal with canoe club and moorings.
- Significant residential regeneration, circa 480 new homes, predominantly led by whg delivered between 2010-18.
- Local industrial areas including key businesses- Castings PLC, One Stop Stores, GJF Fabrications Ltd and Walsall Council Depot.
- Key green spaces and green belt areas including Brownhills Common, Clayhanger Common and Holland Park.
- Strategic highways with links to M6 Toll and A5 (both managed by National Highways).
- Demolition and redevelopment of the derelict Ravenscourt Precinct, with Planning Committee delegation to grant consent (subject to conditions and S106 agreement) for the redevelopment of a new Aldi food store. Development/ refurbishment opportunity of the existing Aldi store post construction and relocation.
- Long term aspiration for the reopening of the Lichfield Stourbridge rail line for freight and passenger services including a new rail station in Brownhills District Centre.
- Council works to provide continued support to businesses/landowners about their development requirements, environmental uplift and growth aspirations







People

What are the characteristics of the local population, and how do they compare to the wider Walsall Borough?

Demography



13,400

Population



51% Female **49%** Male



20% Aged 0-15 Approximately 1 in 5 people (2,700)



61% Aged 16-64 Approximately 3 in 5 people (8,200)



19% Aged 65+ Approximately 1 in 5 people (2,500)



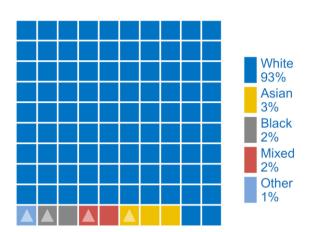
41 YearsMedian Age (Walsall 39)



+ **5.9%** Population since 2011 +752 people. Walsall increased by 5.5%

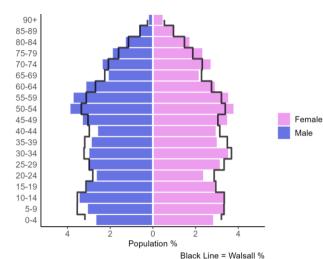
Ethnicity

Census 2021, resident population



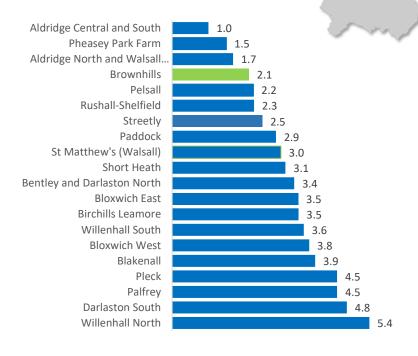
Population Pyramid

Census 2021, population age and sex



Population Density

Census 2021, population per km²



Key Points:

- Brownhills has a similar age distribution to that of Bloxwich West, and a median age of 41 years old: approximately 2 years above the Borough average (39 years) compared to the youngest wards, Blakenall and Pleck, at 32 years.
- In terms of Population Density, Brownhills is the 4th most sparsely populated ward, equating to just 2,111 people per sq. km. For context: Walsall's density is 2,733, and Blakenall has almost twice as many people per sq. km (3,938)
- Ethnically, the ward is predominantly White British (93%), with small populations of Asian (3%), Black (2%), Mixed (2%) and Other (1%). These populations have all increased since 2011, by 1%.

Data Source: Census 2021

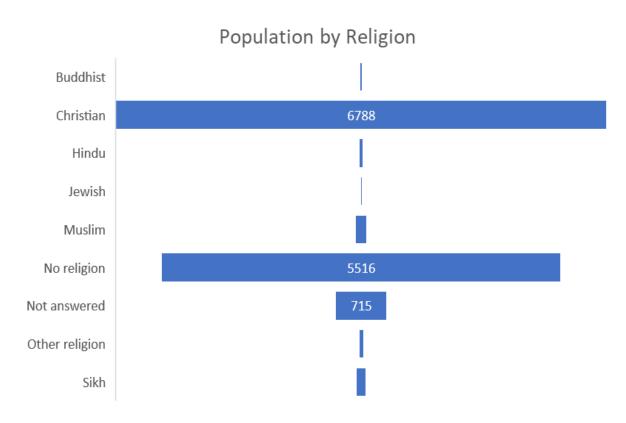


Language and Religion





97% of Households where All Adults use English as main language





98.2% Households have all *or* at least one adult with English as main language.
When English Is not the main language spoken – 19% of these residents cannot speak English or speak it well. Only 1.3% households in Brownhills has nobody with English as first language.

50.5% Christian Religion (Borough 44.7%)

- Brownhills Ward has approximately half the population identifying as Christian, ranking 10th highest (Walsall midpoint) compared to Aldridge Central & South with highest at 59.3% and Palfrey with the lowest figure of 21.6%.
- 41.0% of residents reported in 2021 Census as having No Religion compared to Walsall overall (30.2%).

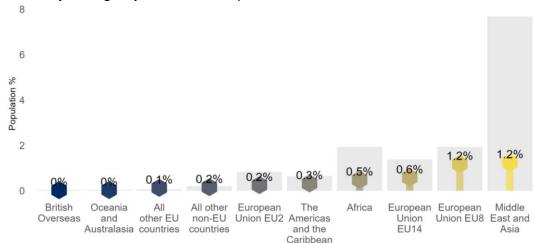


Non-UK Country of Birth



Brownhills versus Borough Comparison

Country of Origin by % Resident Population, Census 2021



Key Points:

- With 95.6% of residents being UK born, Brownhills has the 2nd largest proportion of UK born residents of the 20 Walsall wards.
- 4.4% of Brownhill's population originates from non-UK nations, lower than the borough's 14.7%.
- There are substantially fewer residents whom were born in the Middle East and Asia, at around 167 residents or approximately 1.2% (contrasted to the Borough's 7.7%). This remains the joint largest origin for non-UK born residents, tied with EU8 (2004 EU enlargement nations such as Poland, Hungary, Lithuania, Slovenia and Slovakia), at 1.2% of the population.
- Whilst small in number, EU14 born residents are the next largest group: founding EU states such as Germany, France, Italy and Spain, accounting for 0.6% of the ward's population.



Social Segmentation

Social Segment Composition of Walsall Wards (% Households)



Financial Resilience

Aspiring Homemakers

Senior Security

Low

Resilience

Risk

Low Risk

Impact of Change

Family Basics

Vintage Value

Modest Traditions

Transient Renters

Municipal Tenants Suburban Stability



Key Points:

- Social Segmentation is a means of categorising residential populations by shared socio-economic traits and similar behaviours.
- Brownhills is one of the most diversely segmented populations in Walsall: the largest segments being Aspiring Homemakers, Suburban Stability, Senior Security and Family Basics (right).
- These segments cover a wide spread of life-stages and economic circumstances, from young families to mid-life and older couples: split between low income (Family Basics, Vintage Value) and more comfortable households (Aspiring Homemakers, Suburban Stability).
- **Aspiring Homemakers** are marginally the largest segment (14% of households): young families, first-time buyers with high mortgages, whom make extensive use of smartphones and internet services.

Aspiring Homemakers



Younger households settling down in housing priced within their means Families with young children

3 bedrooms

High outstanding mortgages

Internet via smartphone

Texts and photos on smartphone Order from takeaways

Semi-detached Property Type

Suburban Stability



Mature suburban owners living settled lives in mid-range housing

Older families, no children

Own mid-value semis

3 bedrooms

Established in community

News and media sites

Solar panels

37,300 Household Income

45,800

Household Income

26 - 35

Age Band

56-65

Age Band

Semi-detached Property Type

Senior Security



Elderly people with assets who are enjoying a comfortable retirement

Retired singles and couples

Pre-war generation

Established in community

Low internet use

Have wills

Solar panels

21,900

Household Income



Age Band

Bungalow Property Type

Family Basics



Families with limited resources who budget to make ends meet

Families with lots of children

Council/HA tenants

Low discretionary income

Low affluence

Internet via smartphone

Games consoles

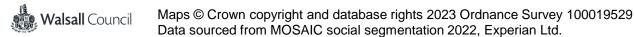


Age Band

25,500







Resilienc

Education



Primary

There are 6 Primary schools, 1 Secondary school and 1 Nursery in the ward:

Ogley Hay Nursery Brownhills West Primary Holy Trinity CE Primary Millfield Primary

> % Good or Outstanding

■ Walsall LA 75 72 69 69 68 67 60 59 56

% Standard pass Grade

4-9

% Children who achieved the expected standard at KS2 in 2022

Secondary

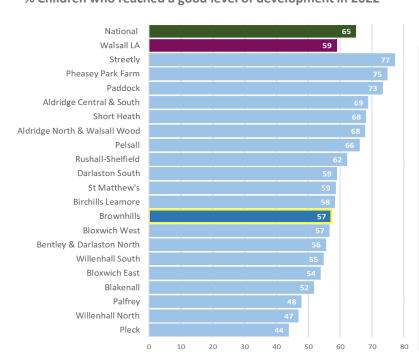
% Children who reached a good level of development in 2022

St Bernadette's Catholic Primary

Brownhills Ormiston Academy

St James Primary

Watling Street Primary



ABC

Children are defined as having reached a good level of development at the end of their Reception year if they have achieved at least the expected level in prime and specific areas of learning.

Combined Reading, Writing &

Maths

The overall GLD for Walsall in 2022 was 59%. In comparison 57% of children who reside in the Brownhills ward achieved a GLD. This is 2% below the LA average and 8% lower than the national average. Brownhills ward is ranked 12th highest compared to other wards in Walsall.



Reading

Brownhills

Achieving GCSE English and maths in 2022

Maths

% Good pass Grade

5-9

Writing

■ National



Brownhills ■ Walsall LA ■ National National average.

Key Points:

Attainment data by ward is matched based on children resident in the ward who attended any Walsall school within the local authority. Any children who attended an out of borough school are excluded from the analysis.

Pupils take national curriculum assessments in year 6 at the end of KS2, when most will reach the age of 11. Pupils take tests commonly referred to as SATs. The proportion of children who reside in the **Brownhills** ward who achieved the expected standard at KS2 is higher than the Walsall average in all core subjects.

60% of children who live in **Brownhills** ward achieve the expected standard in all reading, writing and maths – higher than the national average of 59%

At the end of KS4 (Year 11) pupils sit examinations in a range of GCSE and other vocational qualifications. The percentage of pupils in Walsall who have achieved at least a grade 4 or above in English and maths GCSE is slightly below national at 63%.

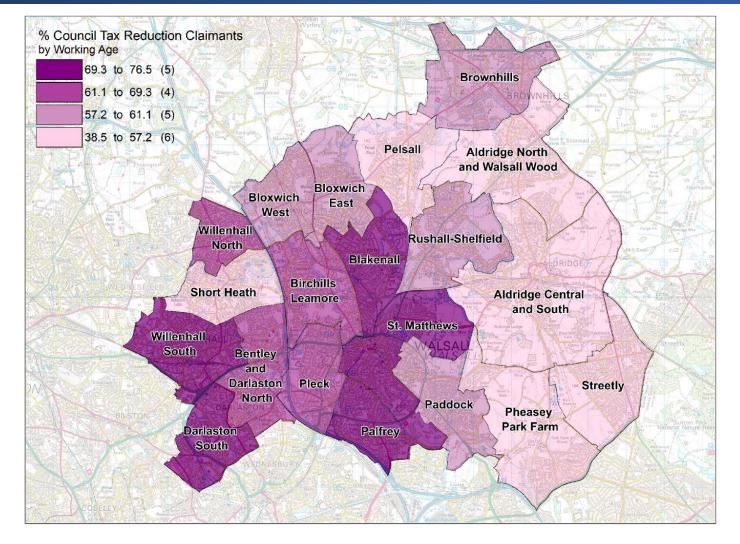
55% of students resident in the Brownhills ward achieve a standard pass at GCSE. This is 8% below the LA average.

Just under a third of students who live in the ward achieve a good pass in English and maths GCSE – 12% lower than the Walsall LA figure and 15% below the



Attainment data for 2022 matched to January school census pupil address/postcode information. Includes only those whose address is located within a ward and who achieved assessments in a Walsall LA school

Council Tax Reduction (CTR) household claimants – working age

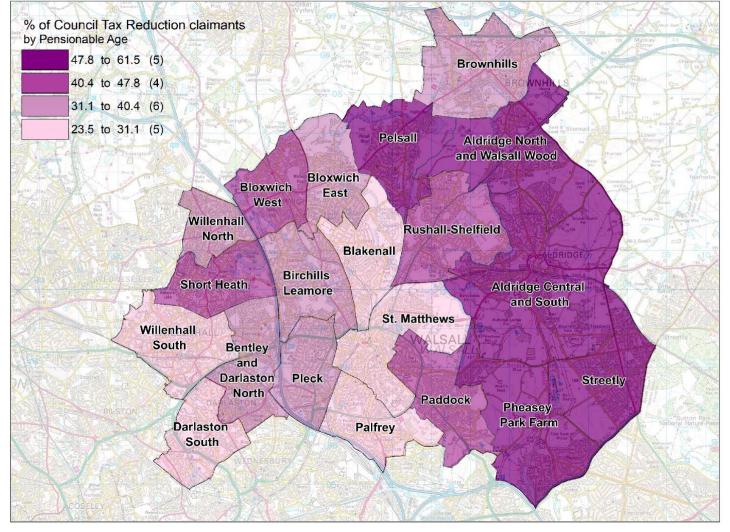


Ward	Total Number of Households in Receipt of Council Tax Reduction	% that are of Pensionable Age	% that are of Working Age
Aldridge Central and South	924	49.68	50.32
Aldridge North and Walsall Wood	949	47.84	52.16
Bentley and Darlaston North	1,773	33.62	66.38
Birchills Leamore	2,323	31.12	68.88
Blakenall	1, 995	29.77	70.23
Bloxwich East	1,788	38.93	61.07
Bloxwich West	1,690	40.41	59.59
Brownhills	1,352	40.38	59.62
Darlaston South	2,165	29.84	70.16
Paddock	556	41.01	58.99
Palfrey	1,771	30.66	69.34
Pelsall	824	52.55	47.45
Pheasey Park Farm	444	55.18	44.82
Pleck	1,829	32.59	67.41
Rushall-Shelfield	1,138	41.74	58.26
Short Heath	1,009	42.81	57.19
St. Matthews	2,035	23.54	76.46
Streetly	309	61.49	38.51
Willenhall North	1,078	36.83	63.17
Willenhall South	1,835	30.08	69.92
WALSALL	27,787	35.87	64.13

59.6% of households in Brownhills claim CTR by working age which is less than the Borough average of 64.1%.



Council Tax Reduction (CTR) household claimants – pensionable age



40.4% of households in Brownhills claim CTR by pensionable age which is higher	r
than the Borough average of 35.9%.	

Ward	Total Number of Households in Receipt of Council Tax Reduction	% that are of Pensionable Age	% that are of Working Age	
Aldridge Central and South	924	49.68	50.32	
Aldridge North and Walsall Wood	949	47.84	52.16	
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WALSALL	27,787	35.87	64.13	





Health & Social Care

What are the health and social care needs of the Ward?

General Health

What is the General Health of Brownhills?

Census 2021, % of resident population



- Brownhills residents report their general level of health at 77.3% in good health or better. This ranks as the 5th lowest of the Walsall wards and lower than the England average of 82.1%
- Approximately 1 in 14 Brownhills residents reported living in poor health or worse compared to 1 in 27 in Streetly ward that has a similar population size

Disability

Census 2021, resident population

21.7% Reported as Disabled

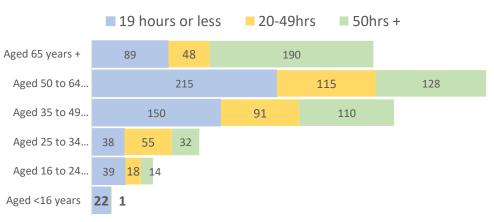
Where day-to-day activities are limited (approximately 2 in 9 residents).



- This ranks higher than the Walsall Average (19.1%), and Brownhills is 2nd highest of Walsall's 20 wards.
- A further 6.2% have a long term physical or mental Health condition where daily activities are not limited.

Unpaid Care

Census 2021, resident population (aged 5yrs +)

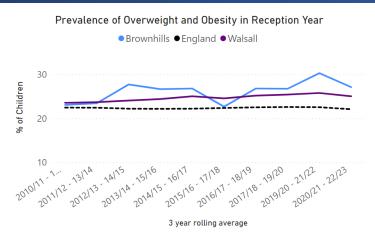


- 9th Highest number of Unpaid carers in Walsall, 1,355 compared to Aldridge Central & South with most (1,471) & Pheasey with least (1,044)
- 10.7% of residents provide weekly unpaid care, mostly 50-64yrs old and who providing less than 19 hours of care per week.
- Brownhills has 3rd highest number of young carers in Walsall

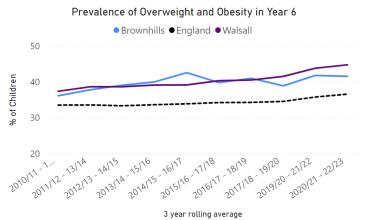
Walsall Council

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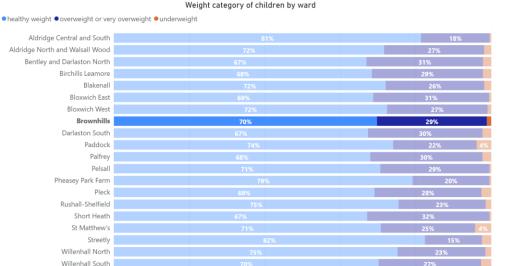
Child Healthy Weight



The prevalence of Reception-aged children who are overweight or obese in Brownhills has slightly decreased trend in recent years, although it remains significantly higher than both the Walsall average and the national rate.



The prevalence of Year 6 children who are overweight or obese in Brownhills has also decreased in trend in recent years and is now lower than the Walsall average. However, it is still higher than the national rate.

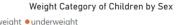




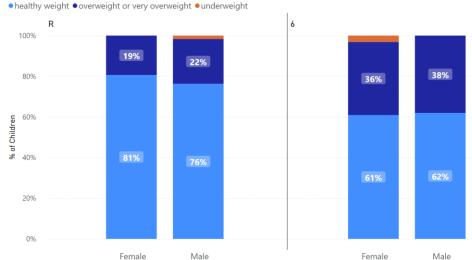
Overall, in Brownhills

7 in 10

children are a healthy weight.



% of children



In Reception aged children in this ward, a higher proportion of girls are a healthy weight than boys.

However, by Year 6, the proportion of children that are overweight or obese is similar in both boys and girls.



Source: National Child Measurement Programme (NCMP) 2023

Adult Social Care

Key facts and figures about Ward residents receiving support in 2022-23

566

New requests for support, received from

347 _{individu}

13 people aged 18-24, 77 aged 25-64 and 257 aged 65+

159

People received an assessment

3 people aged 18-24, 44 aged 25-64 and 112 aged 65+

53 assessments resulted in a long term service

19

Carers were assessed and supported during the year

0 people aged 18-24, 10 aged 25-64 and 9 aged 65+

165

People received a long term service such as domiciliary care, etc



10 people aged 18-24, 30 aged 25-64 and 1... aged 65+

160

Safeguarding concerns were received, relating to

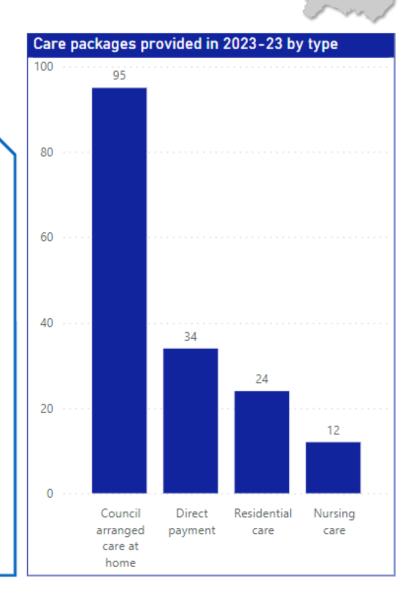
108 individuals

5 people aged 18-24, 30 aged 25-64 and 73 aged 65+

19.38%

Of safeguarding concerns received progressed to a formal investigation





Adult Social Care Adult User Survey 2022-23

Responses from Ward residents

People surveyed Responses Response rate

Responses were received from 4
People residing in nursing care

4
People residing in residential care









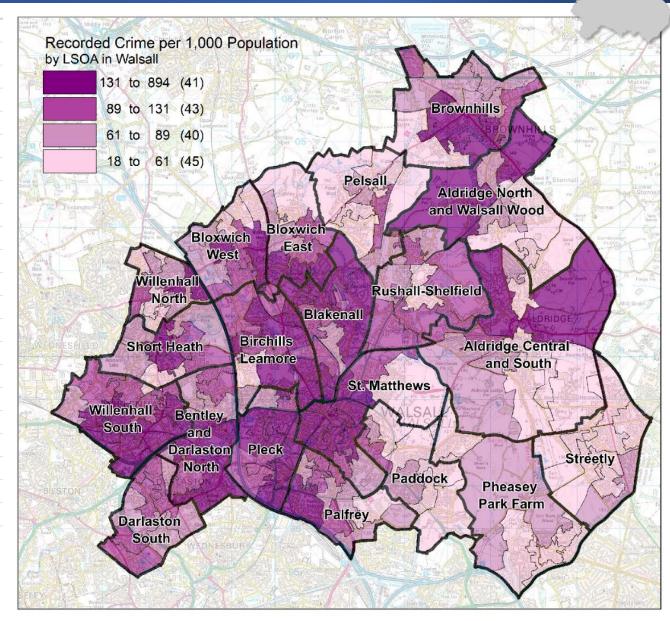
Crime

What do we know about local crime levels and how do they compare to the wider Borough?

Recorded Crime

Ward	Count	Popn	Rate	per 1	,000 Popn
Aldridge Central and South	1203	14695			81.86
Aldridge North and Walsall Wood	1226	13167			93.11
Bentley and Darlaston North	1887	13994			134.84
Birchills Leamore	2655	16523			160.69
Blakenall	2375	16003			148.41
Bloxwich East	1584	13655			116.00
Bloxwich West	1487	13680			108.70
Brownhills	1607	13437			119.60
Darlaston South	1693	17596			96.22
Paddock	765	13206			57.93
Palfrey	1604	16692			96.09
Pelsall	695	11350			61.23
Pheasey Park Farm	594	11428			51.98
Pleck	2596	16534			157.01
Rushall-Shelfield	1125	12434			90.48
Short Heath	1227	11662			105.21
St. Matthews	4655	15564			299.09
Streetly	582	12578			46.27
Willenhall North	1147	12717			90.19
Willenhall South	2939	17242			170.46
Walsall Borough	33646	284157			118.41

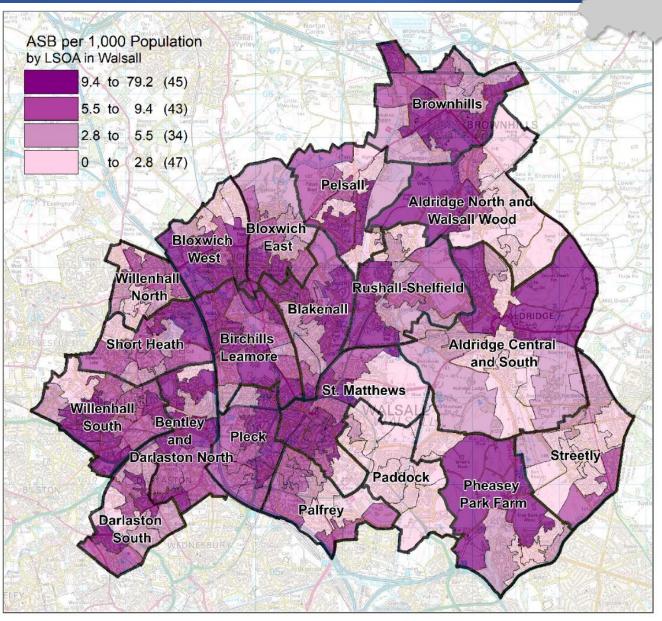
Brownhills ward ranks as 7th highest for recorded crime, with a rate of 119.6, similar to the Borough average, but with variations at a LSOA level.



Anti-social Behaviour

Ward	Count	Popn	Rate	per 1,000 Popn
Aldridge Central and South	58	14695		3.95
Aldridge North and Walsall Wood	74	13167		5.62
Bentley and Darlaston North	135	13994		9.65
Birchills Leamore	287	16523		17.37
Blakenall	195	16003		12.19
Bloxwich East	119	13655		8.71
Bloxwich West	183	13680		13.38
Brownhills	131	13437		9.75
Darlaston South	104	17596		5.91
Paddock	21	13206		1.59
Palfrey	76	16692		4.55
Pelsall	64	11350		5.64
Pheasey Park Farm	43	11428		3.76
Pleck	126	16534		7.62
Rushall-Shelfield	85	12434		6.84
Short Heath	73	11662		6.26
St. Matthews	328	15564		21.07
Streetly	32	12578		2.54
Willenhall North	60	12717		4.72
Willenhall South	143	17242		8.29
Walsall Borough	2337	284157		8.22

Brownhills ward ranks as 5th highest for recorded antisocial behaviour, with a rate of 9.75, slightly higher than the Borough average, but with variations at a LSOA level.



Useful Links

- Walsall Insight Trends & data covering the Walsall Borough https://www.walsallintelligence.org.uk
- Walsall Council Homepage | Walsall Council
- Economic Intelligence Unit (EIU) https://www.theeiu.org
- Office for National Statistics (ONS) -
 - Census 2021 Ward data, England and Wales
 https://www.ons.gov.uk/releases/warddataenglandandwalescensus2021
 - Census 2021 Walsall Population Summary
 https://www.ons.gov.uk/visualisations/censuspopulationchange/E08000030
- NOMIS Official Census and Labour Market Statistics https://www.nomisweb.co.uk/



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