

# JSNA Refresh



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**Walsall** Council

**PROUD** OF OUR **PAST** OUR **PRESENT** AND FOR OUR **FUTURE**

# JSNA 2018-2019 refresh


## Chapter 1 - Health and Wellbeing in Walsall

### Gap in **life expectancy**

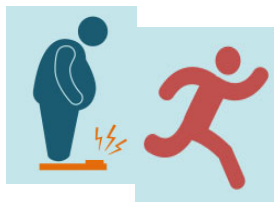



**Ageing**  
population

## Chapter 2 - Give Every Child the Best Start in Life


 ↓ in **infant mortality** (from rate of 7.1 to 6.2 in 2015-17)

**Obese** 4 and 5 year olds (reception) **worsened** to 12.6% also gap widening with national




 ↑ 2017 attainment but more to do to gaps & improve ranks with stat. neighbours

## Chapter 3 - Enable all children and young people to maximize their capabilities: transition to adulthood

 **1 in 4** of 10 & 11 year olds (year 6) **obese**

**LAC** rate ↑ from 95 to 98 in 2017

↑ 2017 attainment but more to do to gaps & improve ranks with stat. neighbours ↓ 



U18 conception rates ↓ & **narrowing gap** with national (30.0 & 18.8 (2016))

## Chapter 4 - My Money, My Home and My Job

**Statutory homelessness** trends ↓ (from **18** (17/18) to **13** (17/18)) & **below** regional & national levels



**1 in 4** children living in **poverty** (39% in Blakenall; 3% in Streetly)

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INSIGHT 



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# JSNA 2018-2019 refresh

## Chapter 5 - Creating and developing healthy and sustainable places and communities

Link between **COPD & PM2.5** concentrations in West of borough

↑ in **'youth'** violence & **'public place'** violence



**'Move-it'** membership utilised – (referrals medical (23.3%); over 60s (22.9%), low incomes (20%))



## Chapter 6 - Improving Physical Health and Mental Well-being through healthy lifestyles. Making healthier choices easier.

Hospital admission trends ↑ for **obesity**

↓ adults **smoking** (21.9% to 14.5%) & **pregnant women** (19.8% to 13.2%)

400+ clients referred & ↑ in their **mental wellbeing**



MAKING CONNECTIONS WALSALL



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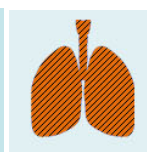
INSIGHT

## Chapter 7 - Reducing the burden of preventable disease, disability and death



Cancer trends ↓, but gap widened. **Breast & cervical** screening rates ↑ Need **bowel** screening improvements

↑ in emergency hospital admissions



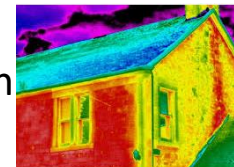
↑ for CVD 163.0 (01-03) to 99.1 (15-17)

## Chapter 8 - Healthy ageing and independent living



Hip fracture rates ↑ for people 65+ (651 (16/17) from 610)

**Fuel poverty** high (rose to 14.4 in 2016 from 13.2) than regional & nationally.



**Dementia** prevalence 65+ above national (Sept 2017 peaked at 4.6% compared to 4.3%)



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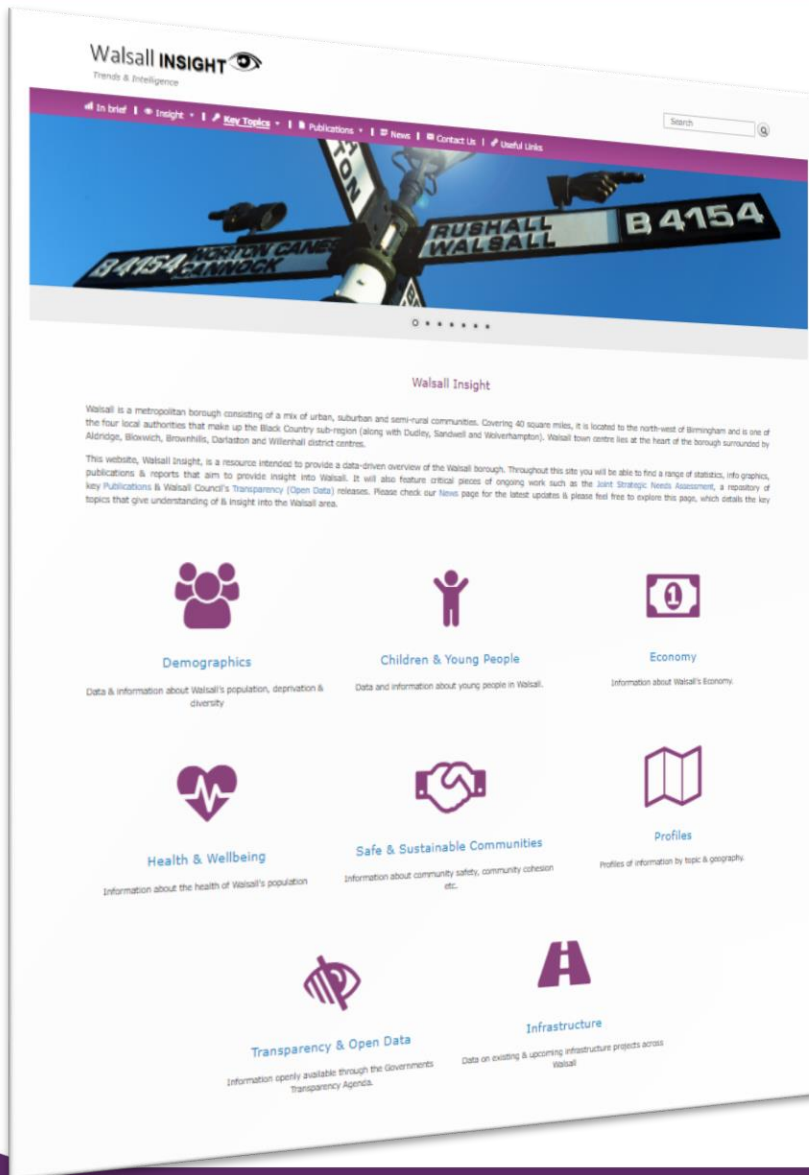
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# JSNA 2018-2019 refresh

Structure follows  
Marmot life course  
approach

Chapter 1 - Health and Wellbeing in Walsall	+
Chapter 2 - Give Every Child the Best Start in Life	+
Chapter 3 - Enable all children and young people to maximize their capabilities: transition to adulthood	+
Chapter 4 - My Money, My Home and My Job	+
Chapter 5 - Creating and developing healthy and sustainable places and communities	+
Chapter 6 - Improving Physical Health and Mental Well-being through healthy lifestyles. Making healthier choices easier.	+
Chapter 7 - Reducing the burden of preventable disease, disability and death	+
Chapter 8 - Healthy ageing and independent living	+

# Overview



Walsall Insight, is a resource intended to provide a data-driven overview of the Walsall borough

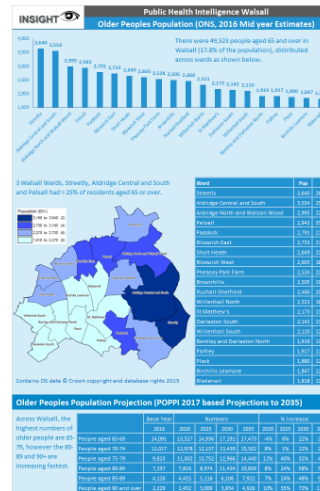
- JSNA / Publications
- Open Data (transparency, FOI requests)
- Data i.e. Demographic, Economic etc.
- Maps / Profiles

## Population

Walsall has an overall estimated population of **281,293** (ONS, mid-2017). It is predicted to increase by 5.9% over 10 years, from 274,200 in 2014 to 290,200 in 2024. Like many areas, the predicted growth of Walsall's older population (> 65) is higher than this at 12.4%. There has already been an 8.8% increase in births in Walsall between 2012 and 2017. Therefore, planning to meet the needs of a growing number of a younger population as well as a growing number of older people is incorporated within our key strategic priorities, while recognising that the proportion of residents likely to be economically active is projected to fall.

Click the buttons below to see the population & projections of the different age groups by ward

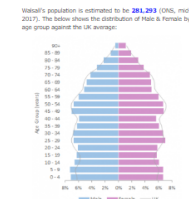
Under 16s 16 - 64s Over 65s



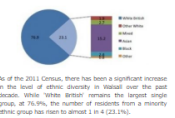
## Walsall in brief

This page provides statistics to give a picture of Walsall 'at a glance', with some choice statistics selected to give a flavour of the competition and challenge faced by the borough as a whole.

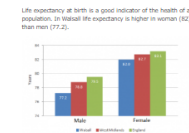
### Population



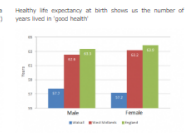
### Ethnicity



### Life Expectancy



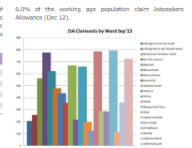
### Healthy Life Expectancy



### Occupation

Walsall residents are employed across all different types of occupation. The greatest number work in skilled trades occupations, accounting for 13.7% of those who are economically active and higher than the 11.5% across England and Wales overall.

### Unemployment





# JSNA Update

- Shift from document/pdf style JSNA documents, to uploading a cleaner format to the web
- Excel templates to expedite future updates

Insight • Key Topics • Publications • News • Contact Us • Useful Links

The Health and Social Care Act 2012 establishes health and wellbeing boards as a forum where key leaders from the health and care system work together to improve the health and wellbeing of their local population and reduce health inequalities.

Amongst other duties, the Boards will bring together clinical commissioning groups and councils to develop a shared understanding of the health and wellbeing needs of the community. They will undertake the Joint Strategic Needs Assessment (JSNA) and develop a joint strategy for how these needs can be best addressed. This will include recommendations for joint commissioning and integrating services across health and care.



## Executive Summary JSNA Refresh (2016)

The Walsall Executive Summary JSNA Refresh report provides an update on the progress of the JSNA; which areas are seeing improvement, those that are deteriorating & what has been added to the JSNA in response.

Click on the chapters below to access the individual JSNA documents

### Chapter 1 - Health and Wellbeing in Walsall

Chapter 1 is about Wellbeing in Walsall. Sections on Demography, Poverty in Childhood, Life Expectancy and Healthy Life Expectancy are included and can be accessed at the links below.

01.00 Introduction

01.01 Demography (2016)

01.02 Poverty in childhood (2016)

01.03 Life expectancy (2016)

01.04 Healthy life expectancy (2016)

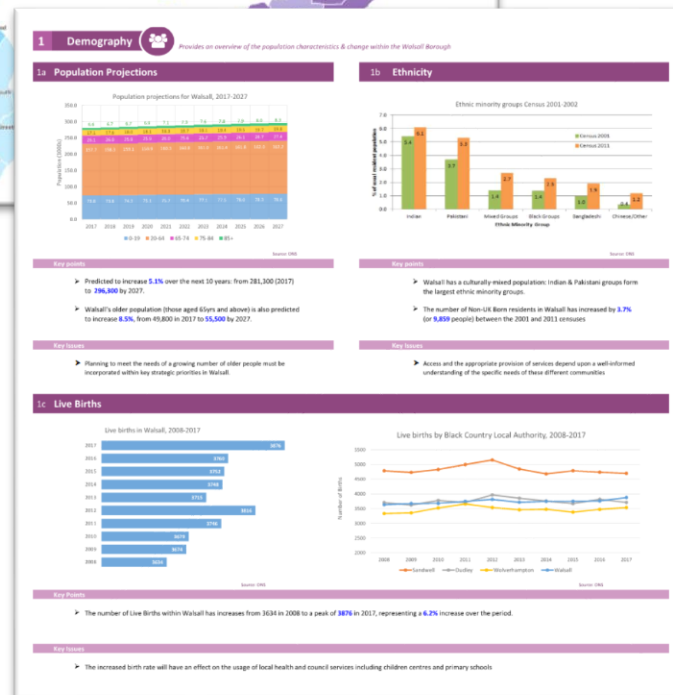
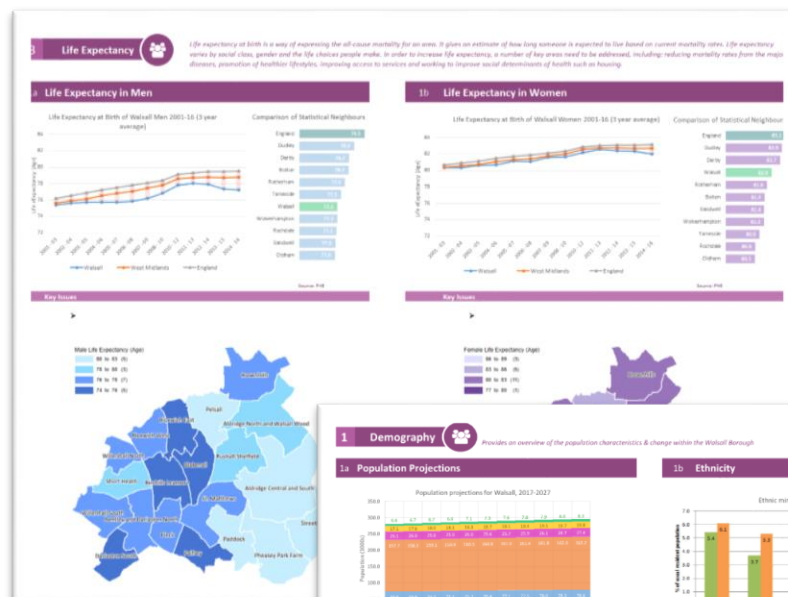
01.05 Summary

### Chapter 2 - Give Every Child the Best Start in Life

### Chapter 3 - Enable all children and young people to maximize their chances

### Chapter 4 - My Money, My Home and My Job

### Chapter 5 - Creating and developing healthy and sustainable places





- Cultural mix
- Growing ageing population
- Gap in life expectancy for men & women across borough





**Recent reductions** in infant mortality positive, need to maintain and/or improve further to narrow the gap

**Positive** direction of travel for attainment but more to do to narrow the gaps and improve rankings with statistical neighbours



Obese 4 and 5 year olds (reception) **worsened** 12.6% and gap widening with national



## Chapter 3 – CYP maximize capabilities - Positives / Challenges

**Positive** direction of travel for attainment but more to do to narrow the gaps and improve rankings with statistical neighbours



A **quarter** of 10 & 11 year olds (year 6) obese

U18 conception rates **gradually reducing** & **narrowing gap** with national (30.0 & 18.8 respectively)



**LAC** Rate of children in care is increasing (98 per 10,000 under 18s in 2017, compared to 95 previous year. Higher than national and regional rates (62 and 75 respectively))

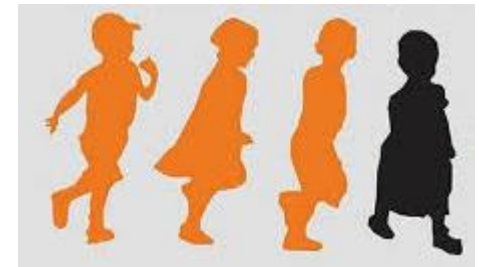
## Chapter 4 – My money, my home, my job - Positives / Challenges

**Statutory homelessness** trends recently **declined** (from 18 households in 2016/17 to 13 in 2017/18) & below regional & national levels

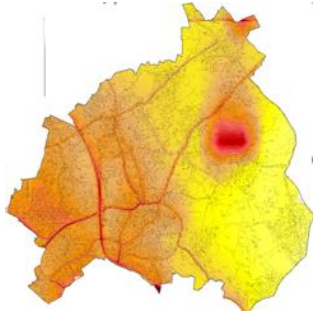


Following **large reductions** in 2013/14, **unemployment count** has remained fairly **stable** over the last couple of years (3%, just above national levels).

**1 in 4 children are living in poverty** and large **disparities** across the borough (39% in Blakenall to 3% in Streetly)



# Chapter 5 – Healthy & sustainable places - Positives / Challenges



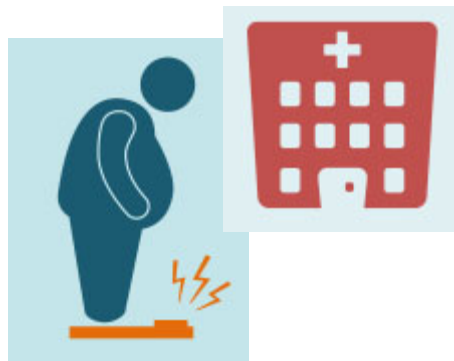
Link between **COPD & PM2.5** concentrations in the West of the borough

**'Move-it' membership** being utilised (referrals medically (23.3%); over 60s (22.9%); low incomes 20%)



**Increase** over recent months in **'youth' violence** & **'public place' violence** for Walsall

## Chapter 6 – Physical health & mental wellbeing - Positives / Challenges



Trends for admissions to hospital for **obesity** (primary/secondary diagnosis) **increasing & considerably higher** in Walsall than regionally and nationally

Around **14.5%** of Walsall adults **smoke**, a **reduction** from 21.9% in 2011 & women **smoking at time of delivery** trends have **reduced** over the years from 19.8% in 2010/11 to 13.2% in 2017/18



sports



leisure



cultural activities

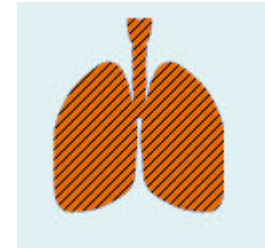
**MCW** referred over **400 clients** & **improvements** seen in their **mental wellbeing**

## Chapter 7 – Reducing burden of preventable disease, disability & death - Positives / Challenges



Cancer trends have **reduced** in line with national & regional rates for males & females, more recently, **gap has widened** **Screening rates** are consistent and **high for breast & cervical**, further improvements for **bowel** screening needed

Positive **downward trends** for CVD (heart disease & stroke) - 163.0 in 2001-03 to 91.9 in 2012-14 with a **slight increase** in recent years to 99.1 in 2015-17



Emergency hospital admissions have **increased** over recent years, Walsall having experienced a **slight decrease** since 2014/15. Average diagnosed age is 67 years, **majority of admission spells** in 2017 were for **70-79 age group (37%)**

## Chapter 8 – Healthy ageing & independent living - Positives / Challenges



**Hip fracture rates** in people aged 65+ **increased** to a rate of 651 in 2016/17 compared to the previous year of 610 and are **higher than national rates**

Recorded dementia prevalence for those 65+ is **above national**, Sept 2017 peaked at 4.6% (4.3% for England)



**Fuel poverty higher** in Walsall than regionally & nationally – 2016 rates rose to 14.4 (compared to 13.2 previous year)

Adult Social care Survey (ASCS) responses suggest **quality of life has remained broadly static** over the last 3 years (score of 18.8 out of 21 in 2017/18)



**Home deaths** for those aged 85+ have **increased** with Walsall above the national (19.0% and 16.4% respectively, 2016, ONS)



# Health Profile for Walsall 2018

## Public Health Profiles

### Highlighted Profiles

Child and Maternal Health  
Local Authority Health Profiles  
Mental Health, Dementia and Neurology

National General Practice Profiles  
Public Health Dashboard  
Public Health Outcomes Framework

### National Public Health Profiles

Adult Social Care  
AMR local indicators  
Atlas of Variation  
Cancer Services  
Cardiovascular Disease  
Child and Maternal Health  
Diabetes

End of Life Care Profiles

Health Protection  
Inhale - Interactive Health Atlas of Lung conditions in England

Learning Disability Profiles  
Liver Disease Profiles

Local Alcohol Profiles for England  
Local Authority Health Profiles

Mental Health, Dementia and Neurology  
Modelled prevalence estimates  
Musculoskeletal Diseases

National General Practice Profiles  
NCMP and Child Obesity Profile  
NHS Health Check

Older People's Health and Wellbeing  
Peer benchmarking tool

Physical Activity  
Public Health Outcomes Framework

Segment Tool

Sexual and Reproductive Health Profiles

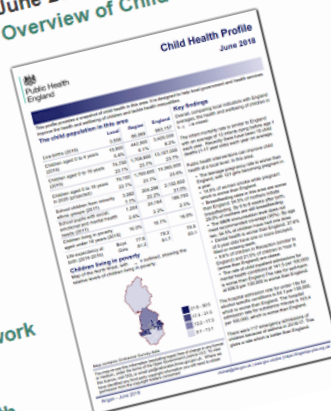
### User Guide

An introduction to using the Fingertips Tool

### Latest News

June 2018

Overview of Child Health updated



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